

Merlewood Research and Development Paper
Number 40

A CLASSIFIED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE ECOLOGY AND
TAXONOMY OF THE GENUS ULMUS FROM 1960 TO 1972

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R & D 73/40.

WILLIAM HENRY FOX TALBOT
On the Discovery of a Process
by which Pictures may be taken
without the intervention of the Camera Obscura.

Introduction

This paper gives a classified bibliography of the ecology and taxonomy of the genus *Ulmus* from 1960 to 1972. The bibliography has been compiled by a search of *Forestry Abstracts* and *Biological Abstracts*, and is believed to be reasonably complete.

The paper is in two parts:-

1. A classification of the various papers by the Oxford Decimal System, giving the titles of the papers and the authors.
2. A list of papers, including authors, titles, original place of publication, and reference number in *Forestry Abstracts* and/or *Biological Abstracts*.

$\mathcal{L}_\theta(\mathcal{D})$ and \mathcal{G}_θ

Figure 1: A schematic diagram of the proposed framework. The input x is processed by a feature extractor f to obtain features \mathcal{F} . These features are then fed into two parallel branches: a classification branch \mathcal{L}_θ and a generation branch \mathcal{G}_θ . The classification branch outputs a classification loss $\mathcal{L}_\theta(\mathcal{D})$, while the generation branch outputs generated samples \mathcal{G}_θ . These generated samples are then used to calculate a consistency loss \mathcal{C}_θ .

Fig. 1. The proposed framework consists of a feature extractor f and two parallel branches: a classification branch \mathcal{L}_θ and a generation branch \mathcal{G}_θ .

The classification branch \mathcal{L}_θ takes the extracted features \mathcal{F} as input and outputs a classification loss $\mathcal{L}_\theta(\mathcal{D})$. The generation branch \mathcal{G}_θ takes the same features \mathcal{F} as input and generates samples \mathcal{G}_θ that are used to calculate a consistency loss \mathcal{C}_θ .

Overall, the proposed framework optimizes the total loss function $\mathcal{L}_\theta + \lambda \mathcal{C}_\theta$, where λ is a weight parameter that controls the contribution of the consistency loss.

Figure 2 shows the experimental results.

CLASSIFICATION OF LISTED PAPERS BY OXFORD DECIMAL SYSTEM

1. FACTORS OF THE ENVIRONMENT. BIOLOGY

11. Site factors: climate, situation, soil, hydrology
(water conservation, soil conservation and erosion)

114. Soil. Soil science

114.52 Soil fertility

Investigation of the relationship between
soil properties and the growth of Siberian
elm trees in the loess plains of Nebraska.

Sanders, D.H. 1967

16. General botany

160. Plant chemistry

160.2 Chemical composition

Stability of polyphenolic compounds in drugs
from native species of *Ulmus*.

Bednarska, D. 1971

Polyphenols and discolorations in the elm
disease investigated by histochemical
techniques.

Gagnon, C. 1967

Peroxidase in healthy and diseased elm
trees investigated by the benzidine histo-
chemical technique.

Gagnon, C. 1968

The influence of Dutch elm disease and plant
water stress on the foliar nutrient content
of American and Siberian elm.

Roberts, B.R. &
Jensen, K.F. 1970

Nitrogenous compounds (amino-acids) in the
xylem sap of elms with Dutch elm disease
(*Ceratocystis ulmi*)

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1964

Nitrogenous compounds in the xylary sap of
Ulmaceae species varying in resistance to
Dutch elm disease.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1966

Nitrogenous and carbohydrate compounds in
the xylem sap of *Ulmaceae* species varying
in resistance to Dutch elm disease.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1969

Changes in amino-acid and sugar constituents
of xylem sap of American elm following
inoculation with *Ceratocystis ulmi*.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1969

Nitrogenous compounds in the xylem sap
of *Ulmus americana*: seasonal variations
in relation to Dutch elm disease
susceptibility.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1969

Nitrogenous compounds in the xylem sap
of American elms with Dutch elm disease.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1969

Flavonoid distribution in *Ulmus*

Santamour, F.S. 1972

161. Physiology

161.1 Circulation of water and gases. Absorption. Exudation. Transpiration

(Moisture consumption and water regime of
U. pumila var *arborea* on reclaimed solonchak/
solonetz in semi-desert conditions)

Abramova, M.M. 1966

161.3 Assimilation, reserves, secretion

Nitrogenous compounds (amino-acids) in the
xylem sap of elms with Dutch elm disease
(*Ceratocystis ulmi*).

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1964

Nitrogenous compounds in the xylary sap of
Ulmaceae species varying in resistance to
Dutch elm disease.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1966

Nitrogenous and carbohydrate compounds in
the xylem sap of *Ulmaceae* species varying
in relation to Dutch elm disease

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1969

Changes in amino-acid and sugar constituents
of xylem sap of American elm following
inoculation with *Ceratocystis ulmi*.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.V. 1969

Nitrogenous compounds in the xylem sap of
Ulmus americana: seasonal variations in
relation to Dutch elm disease susceptibility.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1969

Nitrogenous compounds in the xylem sap of
American elms with Dutch elm disease.

Singh, D. &
Smalley, E.B. 1969.

- 161.4 Physiology of development, physiology of growth - growth regulators
 Structure, formation and dormancy of terminal buds of elm (*Ulmus rubra* and *U. americana*)
 Laing, C.C. 1966
- Relation of early cambial activity in White elm and infection by *Ceratocystis ulmi* (Buis) C. moreau
 Pomerleau, R. 1966
164. Morphology
 A quick way to recognise the elms of England
 Mitchell, A.F. 1967
- Comparative anatomy of Ulmaceae
 Sweitzer, E.M. 1971
- 164.4 Stems, shoots
 (Features of the growth of annual shoots of *Ulmus pumila* var *arborea*)
 Erpert, S.D. 1960
- Structure, formation and dormancy of terminal buds of elm (*Ulmus rubra* and *U. americana*)
 Laing, C.C. 1966
- Anatomical factors in resistance to Dutch elm disease
 McNabb, H.S.
 et al. 1970
- 164.5 Leaves
 (Variability of elm (*Ulmus campestris* L.) leaves
 Andrearczyk, J. 1971
- Dutch elm disease and botanical variation in English elm
 Jeffers, J.N.R. 1972
- (Mortal leaf reactions and their significance in plant taxonomy)
 Mrkos, O. 1964
- Petiolar anatomy of some Urticales
 Sarabhai, R.P. &
 Saxena, A.K. 1961
- (Studies on the morphogenesis of tree leaves.
 I. The shape of leaves on short shoots of *Ulmus laevis*)
 Wieckowska, I. 1970
- 164.6 Flowers and inflorescences
 (Inflorescences of *Ulmus* species: their formation, structure and problems of their evolution)
 Grudzinskaya, I.A.
 1966
- (Pollen atlas of indigenous trees and shrubs in Quebec: III. Ulmaceae)
 Richard, P. 1970

165.5 Natural variation

Multivariate analysis of the English elm population

Jeffers, J.N.R. &
Richens, R.H. 1970

Intraclonal vs intraseedling variation in *Ulmus americana* L. and *U. pumila* L.

Schreiber, L.R. &
Roberts, B.R. 1971

165.6 Selection

Methods for screening and for the rapid selection of elms for resistance to Dutch elm disease (*Ceratocystis ulmi*)

Tchernoff, V. 1966

165.7 Hybrids (taxonomic aspects)

Hybrid elm

Anon, 1970

Artificial hybridization in the genus *Ulmus*.

Britwum, S.P.K. 1961

Hybridization studies in the genus *Ulmus*.

Collins, P.E. 1968

Colchic平ploidy of *Ulmus pumila* and its possible use in hybridization with *U. americana*

Derman, H. &
Curtis, M. 1966

Hardiness and resistance to *C. ulmi* (Buis) C. moreau of hybrids and clones of European and American elm.

Pomerleau, R. &
Bard, J. 1968

(A provisional survey of Netherlands elms)

Touw, A. 1963

Artificial hybridization and grafting methods with *Ulmus americana*.

Winieski, J.A. 1960

A natural hybrid between American and Siberian elms.

Santamour, F.S. 1970

Natural hybrids between Chinese and Cedar elms from Texas

Santamour, F.S. 1970

- Species identification of *Ulmus* pollen
 Stockmarr, J. 1970
- (On the pollen morphology of the Urticales
 from the Romanian flora)
 Tarnavscchi, I.T.
 et al. 1967
165. Phylogeny, evolution. Heredity, genetics and breeding, variation
- 165.3 Heredity, genetics and breeding, variation: general
- Peroxidase inheritance in Siberian elms.
 Feret, P.P. &
 Stairs, G.R. 1971
- Evidence of ecological isolation between
U. thomasii Sarg. and *U. rubra* Muhl.
 Hess, L.W. &
 Dunn, D.B. 1967
- Genetics and breeding of American elm.
 Lester, D. 1969
- 165.4 Basic methods of breeding. Cytogenetics: chromosomes and genes
- A case of albinism and of presumptive self-compatibility in *Ulmus* L.
 Chase, S.S. 1968
- (Microsporogenesis in *Ulmus* species and the influence of ecological conditions on its development)
 Greguss, L. 1968
- Prospects for elm breeding in Wisconsin
 Lester, D.T. &
 Smalley, E.B. 1968
- An attempt to induce polyhaploidy in American elm
 Lester, D.T. 1970
- A first step in breeding resistant elms
 Wright, J.W. 1968
- 165.42 Chromosomes by taxonomic groups
- (The diagnostic significance of cytological characters in the taxonomy of certain tree species (as exemplified by the genus *Ulmus*))
 Grudzinskaia, I.A. &
 Zahareva, O.I. 1967
- New chromosome counts in *Ulmus* and *Platanus*
 Santamour, F.S. 1969

168. Histology

Polyphenols and discolorations in the elm disease investigated by histochemical techniques.

Gagnon, C. 1967

Peroxidase in healthy and diseased elm trees investigated by the benzidine histochemical technique.

Gagnon, C. 1968

Histochemical studies on the alteration of lignin and pectic substances in White elm infected with *Ceratocystis ulmi*.

Gagnon, C. 1967

17. Systematic botany175. Angiospermae176.1. Dicotyledoneae

(The elm (*Ulmus* species))

Anon, 1970

(Variability of elm (*Ulmus campestris* L.) leaves)

Andrearczyk, J.
1971

(*Ulmus laevis*, a central European species in the forest of Hez (Oise))

Bournerias, E. &
Frileux, P. 1970

Key to the native trees of Canada

Brayshaw, T.C. 1960

Woodland elms in Wessex

Darrah, G.V. 1968

A modern sylva or a discourse of forest trees:
elms

Edlin, H.L. 1965

The genera of Ulmaceae in the south-eastern United States

Elias, T.S. 1970

(Taxonomy of central European species-groups of *Ulmus*)

Endtmann, J. 1967

(Elm)

Fontaine, F.J. 1968

(The systematic position of *Ulmus pinnato-ramosa*)

Grudzinskaja, I.A.
1962

(The Ulmaceae and reasons for distinguishing the Celtidoideae as a separate family Celtidaceae link)

Grudzinskaja, I.A.
1967

(The diagnostic significance of cytological characters in the taxonomy of certain tree species (as exemplified by the genus *Ulmus*))

Grudzinskaia, I.A. & Zahareva, O.I. 1967

Evidence of ecological isolation between *Ulmus thomasii* Sarg. and *U. rubra* Muhl.

Hess, L.W. & Dunn, D.B. 1967

The elm 'Commelin'

Heybroek, H.M. 1961

(The 'Groeneveld' elm)

Heybroek, H.M. 1963

(Nomenclature of elms)

Heybroek, H.M. 1965

(The recognition of elm seedlings)

Heybroek, H.M. 1966

Dutch elm disease and botanical variation in English elm

Jeffers, J.N.R. 1972

Multivariate analysis of the English elm population

Jeffers, J.N.R. & Richens, R.H. 1970

Poplars and elms

Jobling, J. 1960

Poplars and elms

Jobling, J. 1965

The Cyprus elms

Leefe, J.D. 1961

The names of the Cornish and the Jersey elm

Melville, R. 1960

The elms of the Himalaya

Melville, R. &

Heybroek, H.M. 1971

A quick way to recognise the elms of England

Mitchell, A.F. 1967

(The Wych elm forests of the USSR)

Nicenko, A.A. 1967

Studies on *Ulmus* IV. The village elms of Huntingdonshire and a new method for exploring taxonomic discontinuity

Richens, R.H. 1961

Studies on *Ulmus* V. The village elms of Bedfordshire

Richens, R. H. 1961

Monophage analysis of elm populations

Richens, R. H. 1963

Studies on *Ulmus* VI. The Fenland elms

Richens, R.H. 1965

Studies on *Ulmus* VII. Essex elms

Richens, R.H. 1967

The correct designation of the European
field elm.

Richens, R.H. 1968

Natural hybrids between Chinese and Cedar
elms from Texas

Santamour, F.S. 1970

A natural hybrid between American and Siberian
elms

Santamour, F.S. 1970

Tropical members of the Ulmaceae resistant
to Dutch elm disease.Smalley, E.B. &
Riker, A.J. 1962

(A provisional survey of Netherlands elms)

Touw, A. 1963

18. Plant ecology181. Mode of life, autecology. Silvicultural characters of trees181.3 Water, soil and root relationsThe influence of Dutch elm disease and plant
water stress on the foliar nutrient content of
American and Siberian elm.Roberts, B.R. &
Jensen, K.F. 1970181.31 Water relations(Moisture consumption and water regime of
U. pumila var *arborea* on reclaimed solonchak/
solonetz in semi-desert conditions)

Abramova, M.N. 1966

(Influence of groundwater on the occurrence
and growth of forest trees in the Sriva Valley
forests at Lipovljani)

Dokanic, I. 1962

(Features of the moisture consumption of birch
and elm stands on dark-chestnut soils in the
Urals region)

Stepanec, I.T. 1962

181.32 Soil and nutrient relations (general)(The circulation of ash elements in 10-year
elm and birch stands on dark-chestnut soils)

Stepanec, I.T. 1963

181.52 Sexual reproduction(Microsporogenesis in *Ulmus* species and the
influence of ecological conditions on its
development.)

Greguss, L. 1968

181.525 Germination and seedling development

(The recognition of elm seedlings)

Heybroek, H.M. 1966

Germination and survival of Colorado spruce,
Scots pine, Caragana and Siberian elm at
four salinity and two moisture levels.

Werkhoven, C.H.B.
1966

181.65 Growth (increment) as influenced by environment

(Influence of groundwater on the occurrence and
growth of forest trees in the Suiva Valley forests
at Lipovljani)

Dekanic, I. 1962

2. SILVICULTURE

A modern sylva or a discourse of forest trees: elms

Edlin, H.T. 1965

23. Regeneration and formation of stands

232. Artificial regeneration

Poplars and elms

Jobling, J. 1960

4. FOREST INJURIES AND PROTECTION

41. General technique of forest protection. Types of injury

411. Natural and biological control

A first step in breeding resistant elms

Wright, J.W. 1968

414. Chemical control

414.27 Soil injection

Prevention of Dutch elm disease in large nursery
elms by soil treatment with benomyl

Smalley, E.B. 1971

44. Damage by harmful plants. Virus diseases

443. Fungi and bacteria

443.3 Diseases of older stages

Factors determining resistance of elms to
Ceratocystis ulmi

Elgersma, D.M. 1967

Resistance mechanisms of elms to *Ceratocystis ulmi*

Elgersma, D.M. 1969

Length and diameter of xylem vessels as factors
in resistance of elms to *Ceratocystis ulmi*

Elgersma, D.M. 1970

The relation of mansonones to resistance against
Dutch elm disease and their accumulation, as
induced by several agents.

Elgersma, D.M. &
Overeem, J.C. 1971

Polyphenols and discolorations in the elm
disease investigated by histochemical techniques.

Gagnon, C. 1967

Peroxidase in healthy and diseased elm trees
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Histochemical studies on the alteration of lignin
and pectic substances in White elm infected
with *Ceratocystis ulmi*

Gagnon, C. 1967

Comparative resistance of certain elm clones to
Ceratocystis and *Verticillium Wilts*.

Holmes, F.W. 1964

Resistance of certain elm clones to *Ceratocystis*
ulmi and *Verticillium albo-atrum*

Holmes, F.W. 1967

Dutch elm disease and botanical variation in
English elm

Jeffers, J.N.R. 1972

Anatomical factors in resistance to Dutch elm
disease.

McNabb, H.S.
et al. 1970

(Resistance of White elm (*Ulmus americana*) to
Ceratocystis ulmi)

Ouellet, C.E. &
Pomerleau, R. 1965

Accumulation of mansonones E and F in *Ulmus*
hollandica infected with *Ceratocystis ulmi*

Overeem, J.C. &
Elgersma, D.M. 1970

(Dieback of elms in Rumania)

Petrescu, M. 1963

Relation of early cambial activity in White
elm and infection by *Ceratocystis ulmi* (Buis)
C. moreau

Pomerleau, R. 1966

Hardiness and resistance to *Ceratocystis*
ulmi (Buis) C. moreau of hybrids and clones
of European and American elm.

Pomerleau, R. &
Bard, J. 1968

(Dutch elm disease: *C. ulmi*)

Reboul, A. 1967

The influence of Dutch elm disease and plant water stress on the foliar nutrient content of American and Siberian elm

Roberts, B.R. & Jensen, K.F. 1970

Pathogenesis in Dutch elm disease

Singh, D. 1968

Nitrogenous compounds (amino-acids) in the xylem sap of elms with Dutch elm disease (*Ceratocystis ulmi*)

Singh, D. & Smalley, E.B. 1964

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Nitrogenous compounds in the xylem sap of *Ulmus americana*: seasonal variations in relation to Dutch elm disease susceptibility.

Singh, D. & Smalley, E.B. 1969

Nitrogenous compounds in the xylem sap of American elms with Dutch elm disease.

Singh, D. & Smalley, E.B. 1969

Seasonal fluctuations in susceptibility of young elm seedlings to Dutch elm disease

Smalley, E.B. 1963

Prevention of Dutch elm disease in large nursery elms by soil treatment with benomyl

Smalley, E.B. 1971

Tropical members of the Ulmaceae resistant to Dutch elm disease

Smalley, E.B. & Riker, A.J. 1962

Methods for screening and for the rapid selection of elms for resistance to Dutch elm disease (*Ceratocystis ulmi*)

Tchernoff, V. 1966

Relative resistance of diploid *Ulmus* species to *Ceratocystis ulmi*.

Townsend, A.M. 1971

(Investigations on the resistance of elms
to Dutch elm disease.)

Zudilin, V.A. 1969

Thermal image of Dutch elm disease

Murtha, P.A. 1970

8. FOREST PRODUCTS AND THEIR UTILIZATION

81. Wood and bark: structure and properties

810. General information on woods

(The elm (*Ulmus species*))

Linon, 1970

811. Structure. Identification

Comparative anatomy of Ulmaceae

Sweitzer, E.M. 1971

811.1 Anatomical elements and tissues

Anatomical factors in resistance to Dutch
elm disease

McNabb, H.S.
et al. 1970

812. Physical and mechanical properties

812.14 Thermal properties

Thermal image of Dutch elm disease

Murtha, P.A. 1970

813. Wood chemistry

813.1 Phenolic constituents of elm wood.

2-Hapthoic acid derivatives from *Ulmus thomasii*

Chen, C-L, &
Hostettler, F.D. 1969

Histochemical studies on the alteration of lignin
and pectic substances in White elm infected
with *Ceratocystis ulmi*.

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disease investigated by histochemical techniques.

Gagnon, C. 1967

Peroxidase in healthy and diseased elm trees
investigated by the benzidine histochemical
technique.

Gagnon, C. 1968

(Histochemical technique for the study of
polyphenoloxidase in the xylem of American elms.

Gagnon, C. 1969.

Mansonone C in elm wood

Krishnamoorthy, V. &
Thomson, R.H. 1971

813.11 Lignin

Lignins of *U. thomasii* heartwood.
I. Thomasic acid

Seikel, M.K. 1968

89. Other ("minor") forest products

892. Vegetable products

892.6 Resin and turpentine. Essential oils. Fixed
oils and fats. Waxes. Gums. Latex. Dyestuffs.
Sap sugar

Stability of polyphenolic compounds in drugs
from native species of *Ulmus*.

Bednarska, D. 1971

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